In her work in development economics and poverty, Professor Duflo has been a driving force in advancing field experiments as an important methodology to discover causal relationships in economics. She has used randomized trials in analyzing a wide range of issues in health, education, gender and politics, and the provision of credit. In particular, the Lab she co-directs has produced research on boosting girl’s attendance to school, improving the output of farmers in Sub-Saharan Africa, and the role of women political leaders in India.